

Flash Update

NG Energy International Corp. Latin America Research - Energy

2 August 2022

**SPECULATIVE BUY** 

Price Target C\$1.40

**GASX-TSXV** 

Price C\$1.28

#### **Market Data**

52-Week Range (C\$):	0.60 - 2.33
Avg Daily Vol (000s) :	137.69
Shares Out. (M):	125.0
Market Cap (C\$M):	175.0
Dividend /Shr (US\$):	0.00
Dividend Yield (%):	0.0



Priced as of close of business 2 August 2022

NG Energy International (GASX-TSXV) is a Canadian-listed company involved in O&G exploration and production in Colombia, where it has working interests in the Maria Conchita, SINU-9, and Tiburon blocks. The company is focused on natural gas.

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## Encouraging results, but that is just half the job

## Today, NG Energy provided additional information on Magico-1

NG Energy provided an update on its recently drilled well, Magico-1, located in the SINU-9 block in the department of Cordoba. As we have mentioned previously, this well was drilled in a very prospective area just a few kilometers away from Canacol's (CNE-TSX | Not Rated) Nelson field (Figure 4). It was known that the well had been successful, but today's press release brought more information around testing.

GASX performed two successful Drill Stem Tests (DST) and a commingled test in three prospective zones, all located within the Cienaga de Oro (CDO) formation (the same formation that Canacol targets). Importantly, the well tested over 15MMcf/d of dry gas on a commingled production for a total net pay of 76 feet, and there are still additional zones to be tested. While we still need to wait for pressure transient analysis, the results are very encouraging so far. Figures 1-3 present three case scenarios based on different initial outputs, and the IRRs and payback periods look promising.

However, we note that a successful well is just half of the job at SINU-9. As we argued in our initiation report, the company still needs to build infrastructure in order to sell the gas into the market. GASX might have at least two alternatives worth mentioning:

- 1. Building a plant from scratch such as in Maria Conchita, something that could take  $\sim$ 12 months and could cost more than US\$35M (considering a 40MMcf/d plant);
- 2. Connecting to Canacol's facilities which are just 25km away, which could take only ~6 months and cost ~US\$2.5M.

While the second option might sound quicker and easier, the question is whether Canacol would be interested in receiving NG Energy's production in exchange for a fee. We note that CNE does have the spare capacity (~60MMcf/d) to start receiving production right away.

Additionally, after finishing the analysis, NG Energy expects to continue with the spudding of the "Brujo" well in the same block, just 10km away from Magico. The company has already received approval from the ANH and has enough cash to self-fund the drilling.

#### Share performance and rating

Over the past three weeks, NG Energy has rallied from C\$0.70/share to C\$1.28/share, an 83% rise. We believe that the market has started to price in the positive updates around the drilling campaign and supporting comments coming from government officials such as the incoming Minister of Finance, Jose Antonio Ocampo. During a recent interview, he highlighted Colombia's low gas reserves and that this will be a priority, considering the strategic role that natural gas will have in the energy transition (something we discussed here).

We maintain our SPECULATIVE BUY rating and C\$1.40/share price target, as we wait for more information around the discovery and a clearer path on SINU-9 marketing strategy.



Figure 1: Magico-1 at 15MMcf/d

Figure 2: Magico-1 at 20MMcf/d

Figure 3: Magico-1 at 25MMcf/d

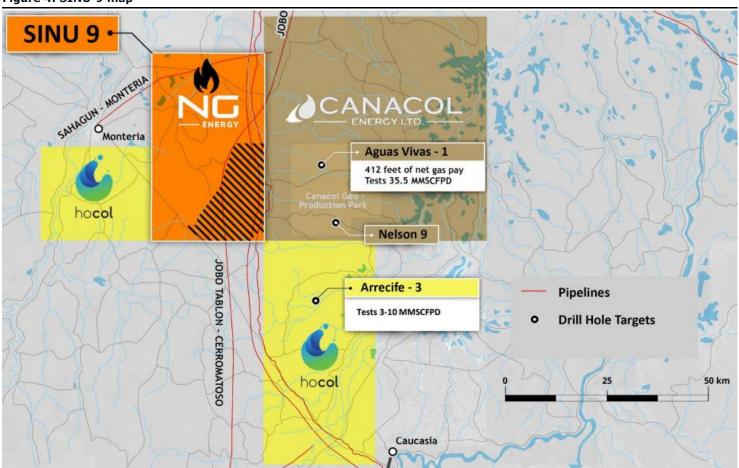
SINU-9 Type-Well	15MMcf/d
D&C Cost per well, in US\$M	\$6.50
Initial Production, in MMcf/d	15
EUR, in Bcf	35
Working Interest	72%
Royalty Rate	26%
Decline Rate	15%
Gas Price, US\$/MMBtu	5.00
After-Tax IRR	115%
Payback (months)	10

SINU-9 Type-Well	20MMcf/d
D&C Cost per well, in US\$M	\$6.50
Initial Production, in MMcf/d	20
EUR, in Bcf	35
Working Interest	72%
Royalty Rate	26%
Decline Rate	15%
Gas Price, US\$/MMBtu	5.00
After-Tax IRR	160%
Payback (months)	7

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SINU-9 Type-Well	25MMcf/d
D&C Cost per well, in US\$M	\$6.50
Initial Production, in MMcf/d	25
EUR, in Bcf	35
Working Interest	72%
Royalty Rate	26%
Decline Rate	15%
Gas Price, US\$/MMBtu	5.00
After-Tax IRR	150%
Payback (months)	6

Source: Company Reports, Canaccord Genuity estimates Source: Company Reports, Canaccord Genuity estimates Source: Company Reports, Canaccord Genuity estimates

Figure 4: SINU-9 map



Source: Company Reports



PRINCIPLE SUMMARY   STATISTICS   S1.28   S1	NG Energy International Corp.	Rating: Target:	SPEC BUY \$1.40			cg/Ca Ger	naccord luity Markets
Search   1.20	COMPANY STATISTICS		, =	FINANCIAL SUMMARY			
Server filt youthord, 4*Mc   152,4   New Net capabilities (1.55 M   1.56   1.50   2.56   1.55 M   1.56   1.55 M   1.56   1.55 M   1.56   1.55 M   1.56   1.55 M   1.56 M   1			\$1.28		2021A	2022E	2023E
Market capitalization, CEM1:	Shares outstanding, #M:		122.6	Gross Revenue, US\$M	0.0	15.0	93.0
SERVES DATA (2P)			152.4	Royalties, US\$M	0.0	3.1	22.4
\$2.49eek trading range, C\$/sharee:  \$0.80 \$1.23 Average dayly resing; volume (000) (100 Dey): Projected 18-month return:  \$0.80  \$0.80 \$1.47 Adj. EBITDA, US\$M \$3.8 \$4.9 \$4.0 \$4.0 \$4.0 \$4.0 \$4.0 \$4.0 \$4.0 \$4.0	Market capitalization, C\$M:		157	Production Cost, US\$M	0.0	5.0	26.4
Adj. EBITDA, US\$M			153	SG&A, US\$M	3.8	4.0	4.0
Adj. EBITDA, US\$M	52-Week trading range, C\$/share:	\$0.6	50 \$2.33	Other Opex, US\$M	0.0	0.0	0.0
Projected 18-month return:   9%			147		-3.8	4.9	40.3
Final Colombia	Projected 18-month return:		9%				
First   Firs	OPERATING AREAS			VALUATION			
EV/DACF   . 16.93x   2.23		•	- Orca		2021A	2022E	2023E
EV/BOED			Perla-	EV/EBITDA	-	16.93x	2.23x
Base NAY, C\$   \$1.5	Ecopetrol	Chuchupa Ti	buron	EV/DACF	-	16.93x	2.23x
P/NAV   COLOMBIA	Rioacha	Ballena Riohacha		EV/B0ED	-	\$34.20	\$21.00
EV/EBITDA Target, C\$   \$1.2	Santa Marta	- Maria Con	chita	Base NAV, C\$			\$1.52
Property   Property	Barranquilla PAJARO - BARRON	IVIAITA CON		P/NAV			0.84x
Target EV/EBITDA   Target EV/E		XX XX		EV/EBITDA Target, C\$			\$1.25
Target EV/EBITDA   Target EV/E	Cartagena			P/DCFE			1.03x
Financial Summary	The state of the s			Target P/NAV			0.92x
FINANCIAL SUMMARY   20214   20225   2023	COLOMBIA			Target EV/EBITDA			1.12x
Final Class   Sinu	VENE	ZUELA					
FCF, US\$M (EBITDA · Capex · Taxes · WK)	No. Canada Gorgy			FINANCIAL SUMMARY			
FCF, US\$M (EBITDA - Capex - Taxes - WK)	-SINU 9		Pinelines		2021A	2022E	2023E
Capex, US\$M			18 Sales	FCF, US\$M (EBITDA - Capex - Taxes - WK)	-9.1	-4.4	27.0
Liquids (mbbls)   2021A   2021A   2021A   2022E   2023E   20		364		FCFPS - basic, US\$/share	-0.07	-0.03	0.20
Liquids (mbbls)   0.0   Repurchases, US\$M   0   0   0   0     Natural Gas (mboe)   4.7   1.7   1.26   1.2	RESERVES DATA (2P)			Capex, US\$M	14.1	50.7	23.4
Natural Gas (mboe)   4.7   Total P+P (mboes)   4.7   Total P+P (mboes)   4.7   Total P+P (mboes)   4.7   Dividend + Repurchases, US\$M   0 0 0   0.00			2021A	Dividends, US\$M	0	0	0
Dividend + Repurchases yield %   0.0%   0.	Liquids (mbbls)		0.0	Repurchases, US\$M	0	0	0
Leverage   2021A   2022E   2023E   2023E   2021A   2022E   2023E   2023E   2021A   2022E   2023E   2	Natural Gas (mboe)		4.7	Dividend + Repurchases, US\$M	0	0	0
2021A   2022E   2023E   2023	Total P+P (mboes)		4.7	Dividend + Repurchases yield %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Liquids (bbl/d)         0         0         0         Cash, US\$M         5.3         7.9         20.           Natural gas (boe/d)         0         500         2,623         Debt, US\$M         13.6         1	PRODUCTION FORECAST			LEVERAGE			
Natural gas (boe/d)         0         500         2,623         Debt, US\$M         13.6         13.	-						2023E
Gross production (boe/d)         0         500         2,623         Net Debt, US\$M         8.3         5.7         -7.           % Natural gas         0%         100%         100%         Net Debt to EBITDA         -         1.7x         0.1           TOP HOLDERS         POSITION           Frank Giustra         POSITION         COMMODITY PRICE ASSUMPTIONS           WTI oil (US\$/bbl)         95.7         87.8         73.           Serafino lacono         9.6%         Brent oil (US\$/bbl)         99.0         90.0         75.           Gordon Keep         1.8%         NYMEX gas (US\$/MMbtu)         5.0         4.1         3.           Federico Restrepo         1.5%         Henry Hub (US\$/MMbtu)         5.3         4.0         4.           Colombian Gas Price (US\$/MMbtu)         5.1         6.0         5.           CAD/US\$         1.27         1.26         1.2							20.9
% Natural gas         0%         100%         100%         Net Debt to EBITDA         -         1.7x         0.1           TOP HOLDERS         COMMODITY PRICE ASSUMPTIONS           COMMODITY PRICE ASSUMPTIONS           Frank Giustra         17.0%         WTI oil (US\$/bbl)         95.7         87.8         73.           Serafino Iacono         9.6%         Brent oil (US\$/bbl)         99.0         90.0         75.           Gordon Keep         1.8%         NYMEX gas (US\$/MMbtu)         5.0         4.1         3.           Federico Restrepo         1.5%         Henry Hub (US\$/MMbtu)         5.3         4.0         4.           Colombian Gas Price (US\$/MMbtu)         5.1         6.0         5.           CAD/US\$         1.27         1.26         1.2							13.6
COMMODITY PRICE ASSUMPTIONS   2021A   2022E   2023   2023   2024   2024   2025   2023   2025   2023   2025   2023   2025   202			•	·	8.3		-7.3
Frank Giustra         17.0%         WTI oil (US\$/bbl)         95.7         87.8         73.           Serafino lacono         9.6%         Brent oil (US\$/bbl)         99.0         90.0         75.           Gordon Keep         1.8%         NYMEX gas (US\$/MMbtu)         5.0         4.1         3.           Federico Restrepo         1.5%         Henry Hub (US\$/MMbtu)         5.3         4.0         4.           Colombian Gas Price (US\$/MMbtu)         5.1         6.0         5.           CAD/US\$         1.27         1.26         1.2	% Natural gas (	0% 100	9% 100%	Net Debt to EBITDA	-	1.7x	0.1x
Frank Giustra         17.0%         WTI oil (US\$/bbl)         95.7         87.8         73.           Serafino Iacono         9.6%         Brent oil (US\$/bbl)         99.0         90.0         75.           Gordon Keep         1.8%         NYMEX gas (US\$/MMbtu)         5.0         4.1         3.           Federico Restrepo         1.5%         Henry Hub (US\$/MMbtu)         5.3         4.0         4.           Colombian Gas Price (US\$/MMbtu)         5.1         6.0         5.           CAD/US\$         1.27         1.26         1.2	TOP HOLDERS		POSITION	COMMODITY PRICE ASSUMPTIONS			
Serafino lacono         9.6%         Brent oil (US\$/bbl)         99.0         90.0         75.           Gordon Keep         1.8%         NYMEX gas (US\$/MMbtu)         5.0         4.1         3.           Federico Restrepo         1.5%         Henry Hub (US\$/MMbtu)         5.3         4.0         4.           Colombian Gas Price (US\$/MMbtu)         5.1         6.0         5.           CAD/US\$         1.27         1.26         1.2	For the Chapter		47.00	MITE - II (LIOA (I-I-I)			2023E
Sordon Keep   1.8%   NYMEX gas (US\$/MMbtu)   5.0   4.1   3.5							
Federico Restrepo 1.5% Henry Hub (US\$/MMbtu) 5.3 4.0 4.  Colombian Gas Price (US\$/MMbtu) 5.1 6.0 5.  CAD/US\$ 1.27 1.26 1.2							75.0
Colombian Gas Price (US\$/MMbtu) 5.1 6.0 5. CAD/US\$ 1.27 1.26 1.2							
CAD/US\$ 1.27 1.26 1.2	Federico Restrepo		1.5%				4.0
							5.5
Roman Rossi, Analyst rrossi@cgf.com 54 9 11.7027.1063				CAD/US\$	1.27	1.26	1.25
	Roman Rossi, Analyst		rrossi@	egf.com 54	9 11.7027.10	63	



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#### **Investment Recommendation**

Date and time of first dissemination: August 02, 2022, 18:14 ET

Date and time of production: August 02, 2022, 18:14 ET

#### **Target Price / Valuation Methodology:**

NG Energy International Corp. - GASX

We rate NG Energy with a SPECULATIVE BUY rating and a C\$1.40/share price target. Our price target is the result of blending our Risked after-tax exploration NAV of C\$1.52/share and a 3.5x target EV/EBITDA multiple to our 2023E EBITDA that results in a C \$1.25/share.

#### Risks to achieving Target Price / Valuation:

NG Energy International Corp. - GASX

- Reliance on comparative data and testing results: Our projections, such as hit rates, D&C costs and EUR figures, are based on peers' historical data, so any changes in these parameters could materially affect actual results. In addition, we are using the company's testing results, which could differ from actual production and decline rates.
- Lack of infrastructure: NG Energy does not have treatment and transportation infrastructure at SINU-9. In addition, it has limited capacity at Maria Conchita. Any delays with the construction of facilities could generate a bottleneck that would prevent the company from expanding volumes.
- **Exploration**: NG Energy is working on a very ambitious exploratory program in SINU-9, which will require intensive capital expenditures. While the first well has been successful, any dry wells could adversely affect the company's financials. Furthermore, even if the company finds new resources, we cannot be sure that they will be economically or commercially viable.
- **Reserves and Resources**: As happens with all companies within the sector, reserves and resources are estimates, and actual recoverable resources might be lower. In addition, reserves may be subject to downward or upward revisions based on several factors, including pricing.
- **Natural gas pricing**: Like every commodity-linked company, NG Energy is exposed to international pricing. Nevertheless, this is a minor risk considering that Colombia has historically shown higher prices compared to international markets. Additionally, this risk is tempered because firm contracts generally include fixed prices (indexed to CPI) for around 5 years.
- **Geographical concentration**: The company operations are located in Colombia and might be more sensible to local political and economic risks.
- **Environmental**: Oil and gas sites are inherently polluting and can harm the environment. Even if the company has implemented management programs to address the environmental impact of its operations, but we cannot predict accidents or other events that could result in increased remediation costs.
- Local communities: NG Energy invests significantly in managing relationships with its stakeholders, including local communities. Nevertheless, we have seen protests against O&G companies for various reasons. While such protests are generally peaceful, road blockades or disruptions to block operations can cause delays and increased expenditures. Guajira, in particular, is a region where the risk of social disruptions is significantly higher, in our view.
- Limited liquidity: We note that liquidity could be too narrow for some institutional players. Investors should carefully consider liquidity before investing in NG Energy.
- **Colombia security**: While a peace agreement was ratified in 2016, there has still been some violence directed at pipelines and infrastructure. Around 30 incidents were reported during 2021, down 38% YOY. As the ELN is still active, the risk of new attacks persists. GeoPark might have insurance against these acts, but a reoccurrence of such acts might be harmful to the company's operations.
- Colombia macroeconomic and social situation: The country has historically been one of the most stable jurisdictions in Latin America. Nonetheless, the fiscal deficit closed at around -7.4% during 2021, with consensus pointing to -5.5% for 2022 and -4.5%



for 2023, which might require more fiscal measures in spite of strong social opposition. The social unrest that took place in 2021 caused disruptions to supply chains and shut-ins of some wells, affecting companies including Frontera and Gran Tierra.

- **Colombia politics**: Gustavo Petro, a leftist candidate, won the presidency during the second round of general elections from June 19. Since then, companies within the space have suffered significant declines, which we believe that is related to Petro's remarks about his opposition to O&G. We recommend reading our note published on June 20, available here.
- **Regulations**: Colombia has taken significant positive steps to attract investment to the oil and gas industry, starting with the 2003 reforms. Nevertheless, we cannot rule out changes in technical or legal regulations, including increased royalty rates. This risk increases significantly under a government inclined to the left.
- **Emissions initiatives**: The global commitments to cut down emissions and the transition to a less carbon-intensive economy can reduce oil and gas demand. Additionally, Colombia has pledged to reduce 51% of its emissions by 2030, an effort that will require significant reductions for polluting sectors.

#### **Distribution of Ratings:**

#### Global Stock Ratings (as of 08/02/22)

Rating	Coverage	Coverage Universe	
	#	%	%
Buy	644	67.79%	34.63%
Hold	128	13.47%	14.84%
Sell	11	1.16%	18.18%
Speculative Buy	160	16.84%	40.62%
	950*	100.0%	

<sup>\*</sup>Total includes stocks that are Under Review

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**HOLD**: The stock is expected to generate risk-adjusted returns of 0-10% during the next 12 months.

SELL: The stock is expected to generate negative risk-adjusted returns during the next 12 months.

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#### **Risk Qualifier**

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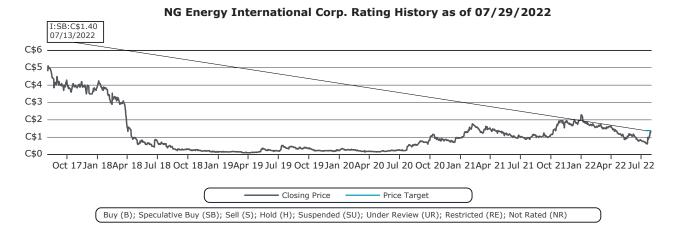
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An analyst has visited the material operations of NG Energy International Corp.. Partial payment was received for the related travel costs.





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